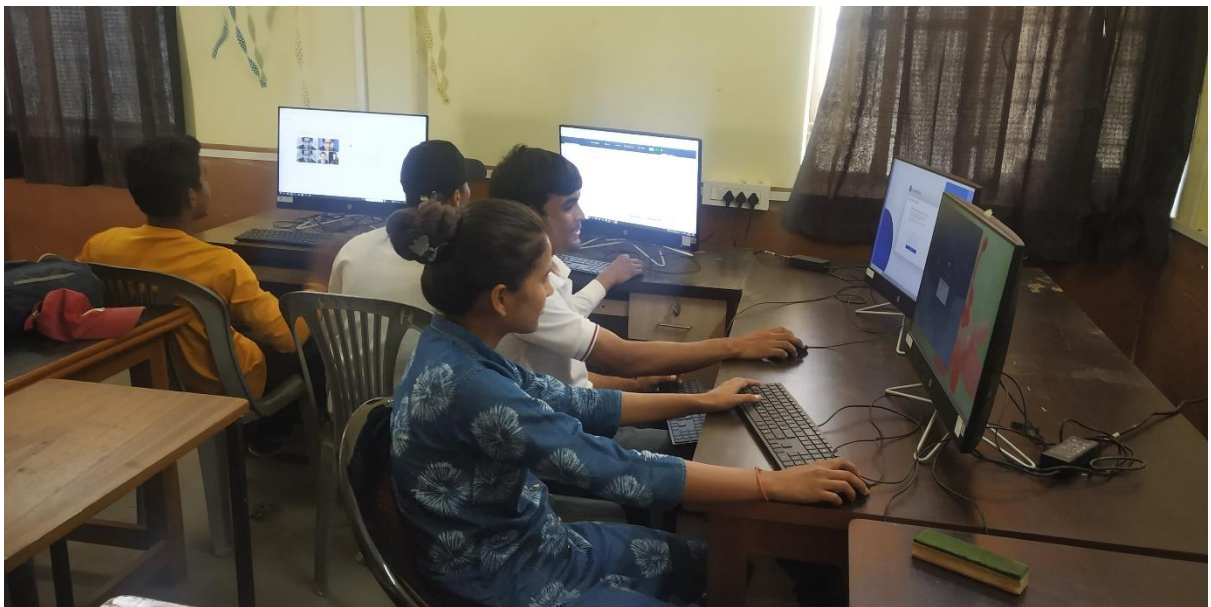
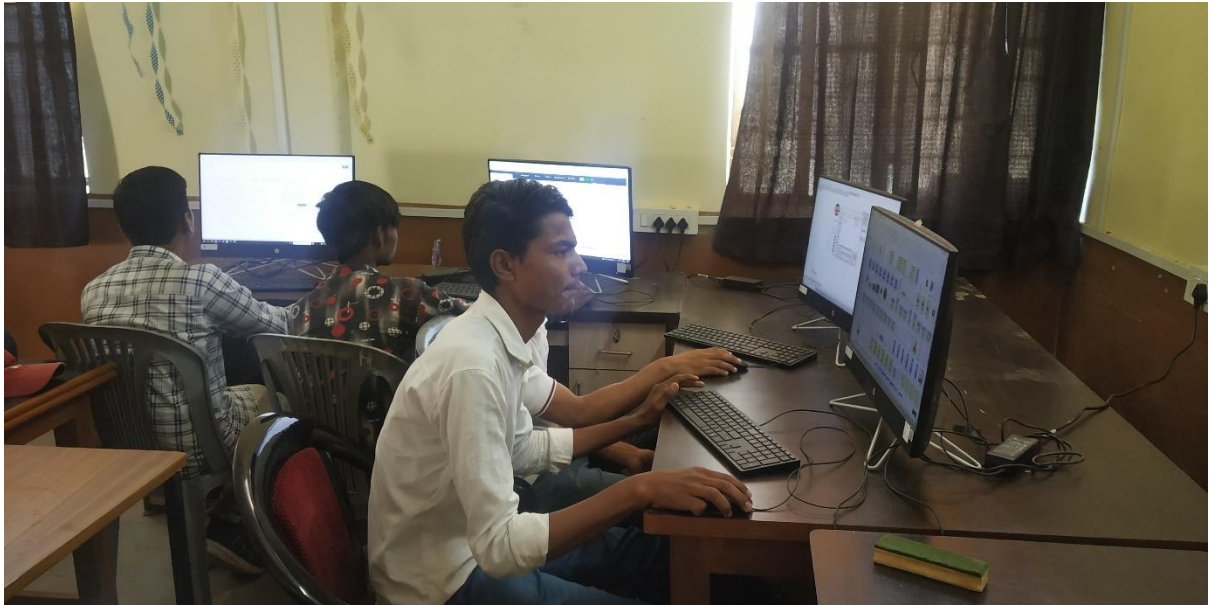
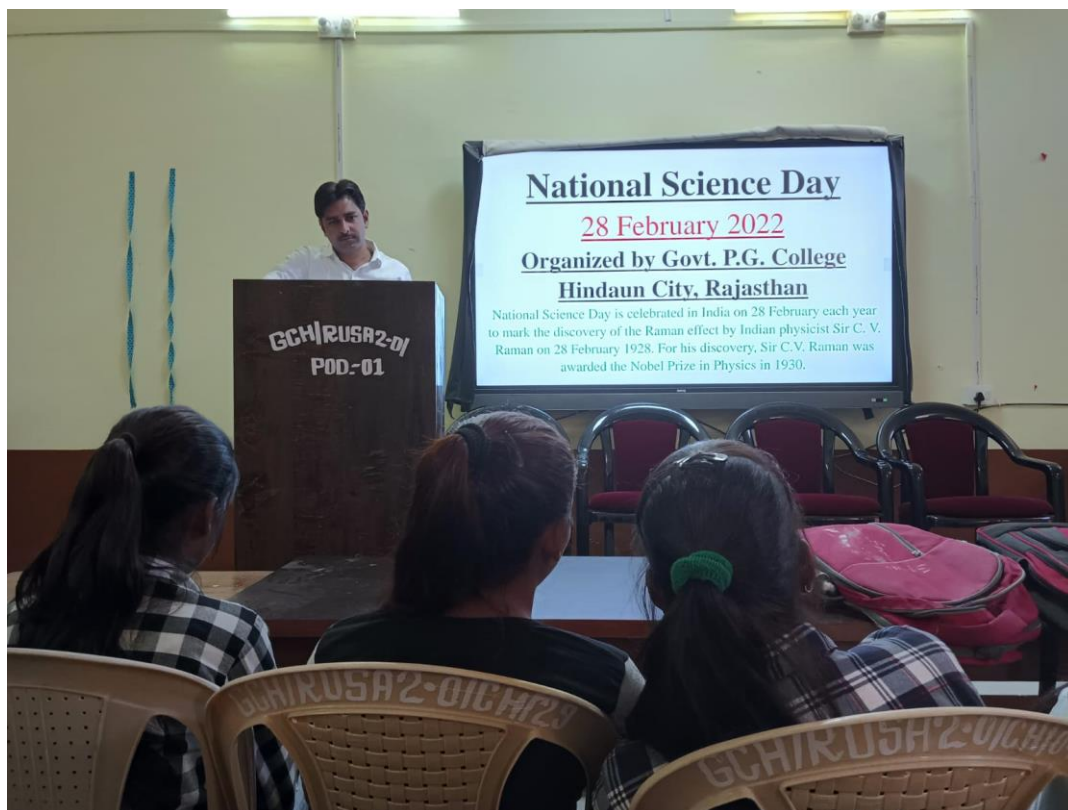
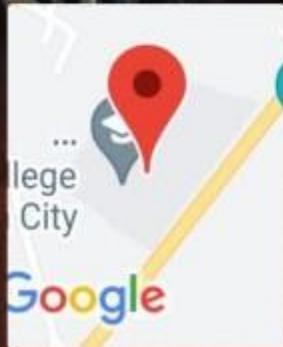








GPS Map Car



Karauli, Rajasthan, भारत

P27G+5HQ, SH22, Rajasthan 322230, भा

Lat 26.713302°

Long 77.025747°

09/11/22 01:14 PM GMT +05:30